





# Effects of Statements by Public Speakers on Prejudices towards Refugees: Results from Two Survey Experiments in Germany

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und Forschung

## The Study "People in Germany: International"



Menschen in Deutschland: International

#### **Research Interest:**

Effects of international events & developments outside of Germany on political radicalisation, extremism, antisemitsm, islamophobia, and xenophobia in Germany

#### **Method:**

Regularly repeated online surveys of persons aged 18yrs and older living in Germany

Quota-Sample (n=between 2.500 & 3.500) based on the Online-Access-Panel of Bilendi S.A. (Germany: 300.000)

## https://www.mid.uni-hamburg.de/en/mid-international/midint/midint-startseite.html



Main page

....

Welcome to the website of the study "Menschen in Deutschland: International" (MiDInt)!

The study "Memschen in Deutschland: International" (People in Germany: International) is an online access panel survey that is approximately representative of the population in Germany and is conducted by the University of Hamburg and the German Institute for Cibolal and Area Studies (CiCA). It explores the attitudes and opinions of people in Germany regarding current international events, political decisions, or international crises and problems, and evaluates how these perceptions influence their opinions on political issues in Germany.

The study is conducted regularly at 2-month intervals. It addresses the adult population in Germany aged 18 and over. The first survey wave took place in November 2022. Further surveys are taking place every two months since the belginning of February 2023.

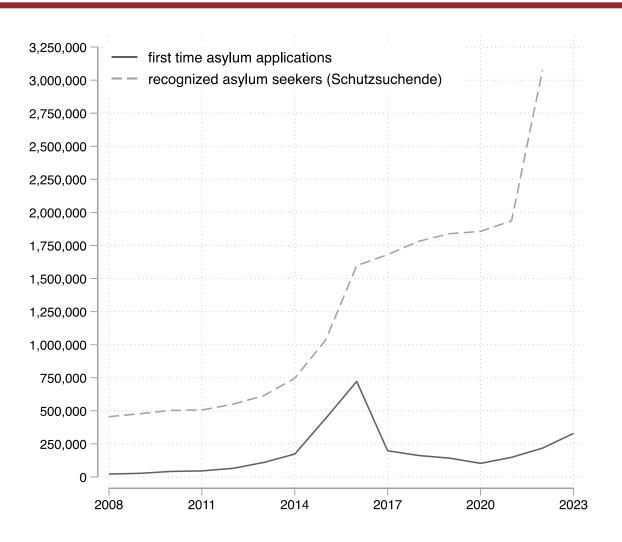
On the following pages you will find more information about this study. We look forward to your visit!







## **Refugees in Germany**

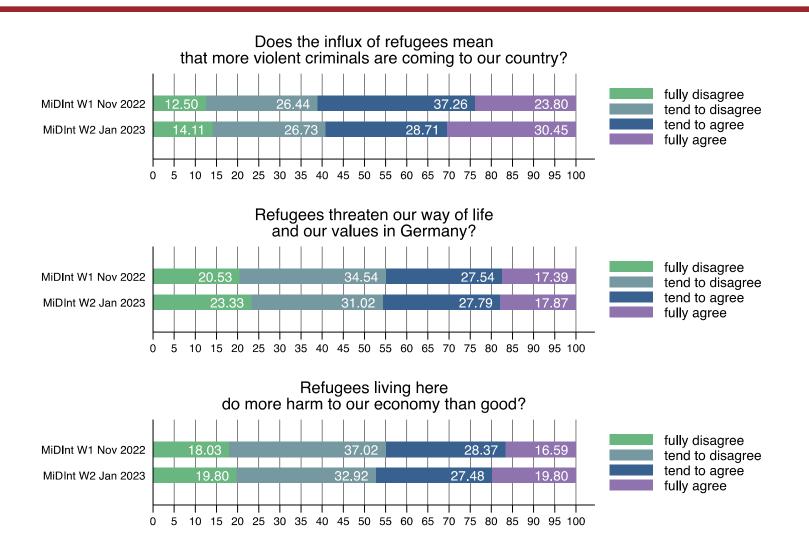








#### Threat perceptions regarding refugees in Germany (in %)

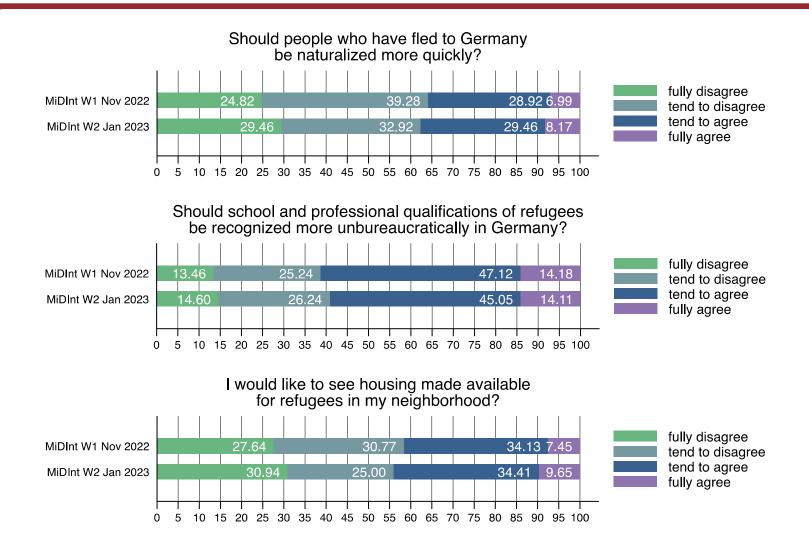








#### Acceptance of support and integration measures for refugees in Germany (in %)









#### **Hypotheses**

H1: A welcoming statement about <u>refugees not being a burden but an investment</u> in the future of the country **should reduce prejudices** and **increase the acceptance** of support and integration measures.

H2: A welcoming statement about <u>asylum as an internationally enshrined human right</u> should reduce prejudices and increase the acceptance of support and integration measures.

H3: A critical statement highlighting <u>limits of capacity to host additional refugees</u> should **increase prejudices** and **reduce the acceptance** of support and integration measures.

H4: A **critical statement** highlighting the <u>cultural threat of accepting more refugees</u> should **increase prejudices** and **reduce the acceptance** of support and integration measures.

H5: If the welcoming statement is associated with a **speaker of high symbolic** or **moral authority**, **prejudices can be reduced**, and the **acceptance** of support and integration measures can be **increased**.







### Exp 2: Design



Split - 2 N=210

Split - 3 N=154

Split - 4 N=175

Randomization

Split - 5 N=425

Split - 6 N=404

#### Basic text

In addition to the climate crisis, the consequences of war, terror, energy and food shortages are also increasingly affecting Germany. Due to these developments, refugee movements towards Europe have increased significantly. Several federal ministries have indicated that preparations are therefore being made in Germany for the renewed admission of large numbers of refugees

- + The President of the Employers' Associations welcomes further admission of refugees ... (labor market)
- + The General Secretary of Amnesty International welcomes further admission of refugees ... (human rights)
- + The Federal Minister of Economics welcomes welcomes further admission of refugees ... (labor market)
- + The Federal President welcomes further admission of refugees ... (human rights)

No Further Qualification

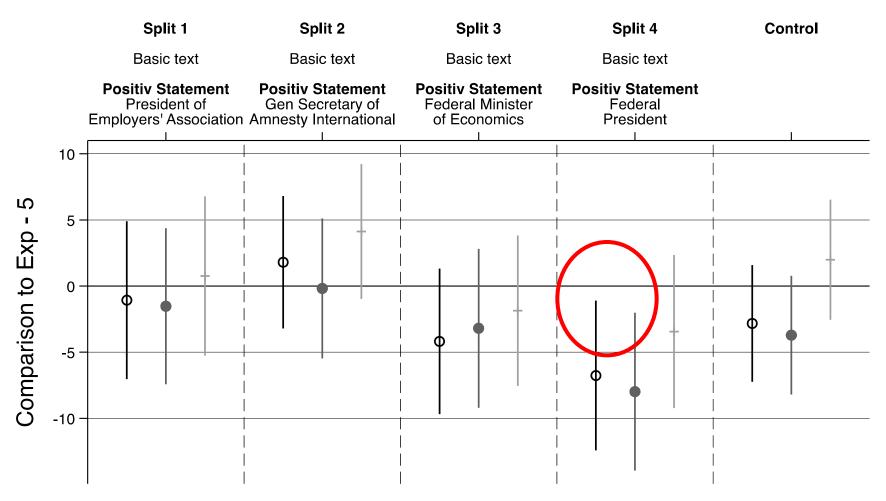
No Basic Text & No Further Qualification







### Exp 2: Negative Prejudices (comparison to control group (Split 5))

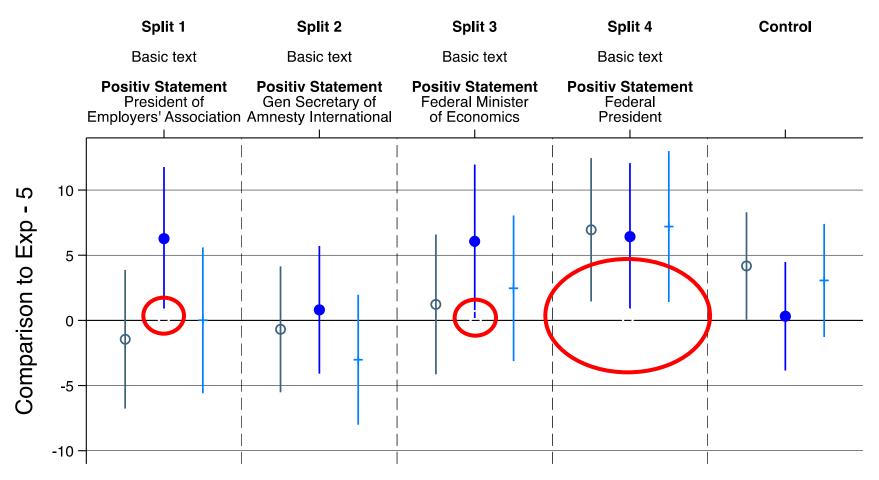


- O The immigration of refugees brings more violent criminals into our country.
- Refugees threaten our way of life and our values in Germany.
- Refugees living here do more harm than good to our economy.





### Exp 2: Integration Measures (comparison to control (Split 5))



- O People who have fled to Germany should be naturalised more quickly.
- School and vocational qualifications of refugees should be recognised more unbureaucratically in Germany.
- + I would like it if housing were made available for refugees in my neighbourhood.











## Thank you for your attention!

Study "MiDInt"
<a href="https://www.mid.uni-hamburg.de/mid-international/midint/midint-startseite.html">https://www.mid.uni-hamburg.de/mid-international/midint/midint-startseite.html</a>
Research Consortium MOTRA
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### Research Reports (available online)













#### Forschungsbericht No. 7

Menschen in Deutschland: International (MiDInt)

Untersuchungsdesign, Stichprobe, Erhebungsinstrument und Codebuch zu Welle 1 (Nov. 2022)

> Katrin Brettfeld, Diego Farren, Janosch Kleinschnittger, Thomas Richter & Peter Wetzels



https://doi.org/10.25592/uhhfdm.11564

#### Forschungsbericht No. 8

Menschen in Deutschland: International (MiDInt)

Untersuchungsdesign, Stichprobe, Erhebungsinstrument und Codebuch zu Welle 2 (Feb. 2023)

> Janosch Kleinschnittger, Diego Farren, Katrin Brettfeld, Thomas Richter & Peter Wetzels



https://doi.org/10.25592/uhhfdm.11836

#### **Research Report No. 1**

"People in Germany 2021"

First wave of the German national representative survey: Methodology, survey design and sampling

> Rebecca Endtricht, Diego Farren, Katrin Brettfeld, Jannik M.K. Fischer & Peter Wetzels



http://doi.org/10.25592/uhhfdm.12244





